③ A Trip to Bhopal

Today Sugandha is very excited. All the children of her school are going on a trip to Bhopal with their teachers. Ms. Meenakshi and Mr. Rakesh are talking about the number of buses needed.

Ms. Meenakshi — We will need 4 buses.

Mr. Rakesh — I think we need at least 5.

Ms. Meenakshi — Each bus has 50 seats.

Mr. Rakesh — Let us see how many children are going.

Class	Number of children
I	33
II	32
III	42
IV	50
V	53
Total	210

Do we need 4 buses? One bus can take 50 children, 4 buses can take 50 × 4...

❖ So there are a total of ___210___ children going.

❖ If they get 4 buses, how many children will get seats? 50 × 4 = 200 children

❖ Will there be any children left without seats? 10

For just a few children, we can't get another bus!

We can share seats.

Children should be encouraged to estimate first and then find out the answer using any method they want. It is important to discuss the methods children use to solve a problem.

Waiting for the Buses

Sahiba jumps out of the line to see if the buses are coming. She shouts loudly — Hey! I can see them. Run! Grab the window seats.

Many children start jumping in excitement. But ....

Stop! What is this? These buses are so small!!

Now there is an argument.

We told you to bring big buses!

We did not have enough big buses. So we got many mini buses.

Each mini bus can take 35 students. How many mini buses are needed?

Ans = 6 buses = 35 × 6 = 210

Come on now, get in fast. It's already 9 o'clock.

The Journey Begins

As the buses start moving, children sing at the top of their voices. Some look outside to enjoy the view of the green fields and the hills.

Indra — When will we reach Bhopal?

Ms. Asha — If we don't stop anywhere, we should reach there in 2 hours, that is around ___11___ o' clock.

Manjeet — Is it very far?

Mr. Bhimsen — It is about 70 km. $\frac{70}{2} = 35 Km$

Ruby — Are we going to stop anywhere?

Mr. Rakesh — May be at Bhimbetka, about 50 km from here.

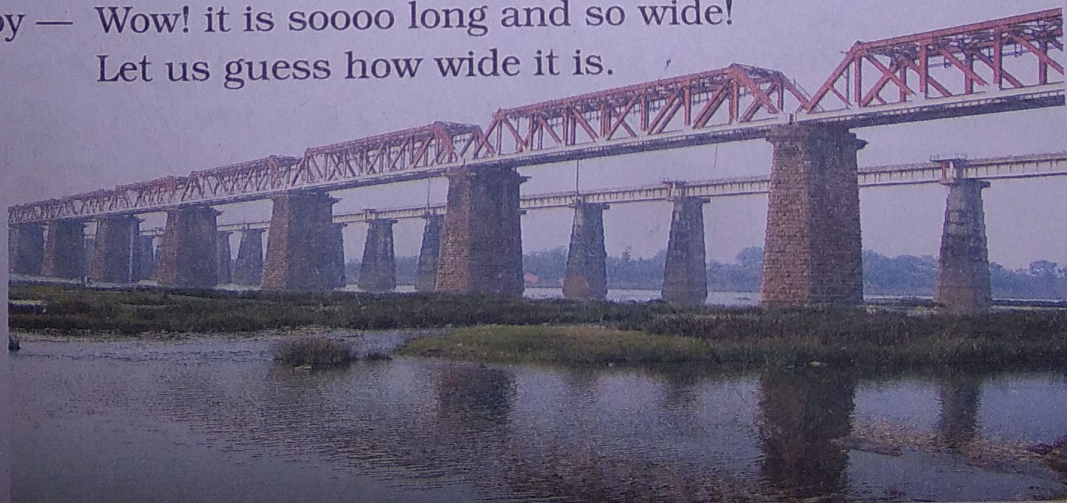❖ If they go to Bhimbetka, they will reach there

— Before 10 o'clock

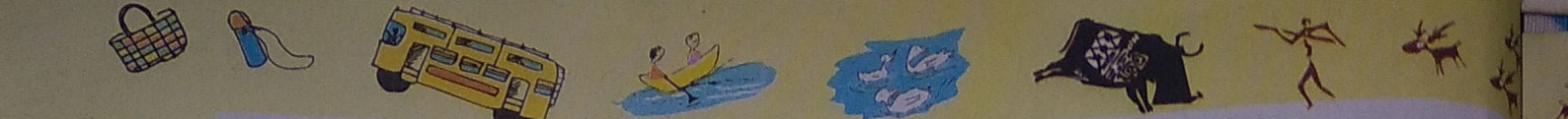— Between 10 o'clock and 11 o' clock ✓

— After 11 o' clock

As they are talking, Bahadur shouts — Hey! look at the Narmada. Everyone looks out of the windows.

Ruby — Wow! it is soooo long and so wide!
Let us guess how wide it is.

Gopi — Uhm---m, 100 metres? No, it is much more. Can't say.

Victoria — It must be more than half a kilometre.

Ms. Asha — Look, it is written – 'This bridge is 756.82 metres long'. So we can guess that the Narmada must be about 500 metres wide at this place.

❀ Was Victoria right?

Sadaf — I just can't imagine 500 metres.

Ms. Asha — See, our bus is about 5 metres long. Imagine how many buses can stand in a line on this bridge.

❀ Have you ever crossed a long bridge? About how many metres long was it? _Yes, It was 756.82 metres long._
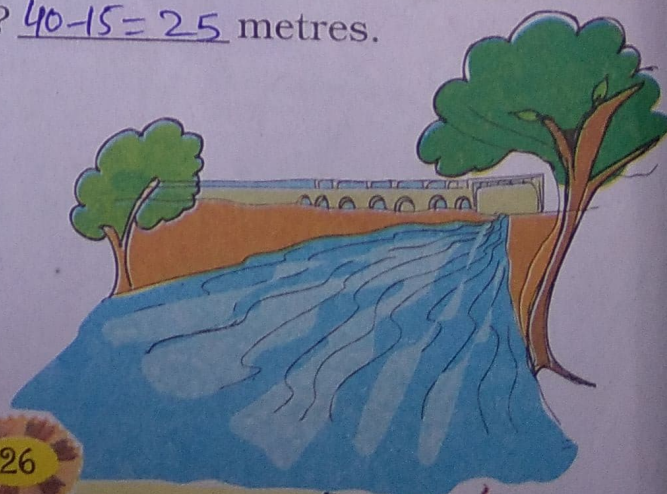
Everyone looks down at the river.

Mr. Rakesh — The water level now is quite low. It must be about 40 metres below the bridge.

Ms. Asha — But in the rainy season, the water had risen. Then it was just about 15 metres below the bridge.

❀ What is the difference between the water level of the Narmada in the rainy season and now? _40-15 = 25_ metres.

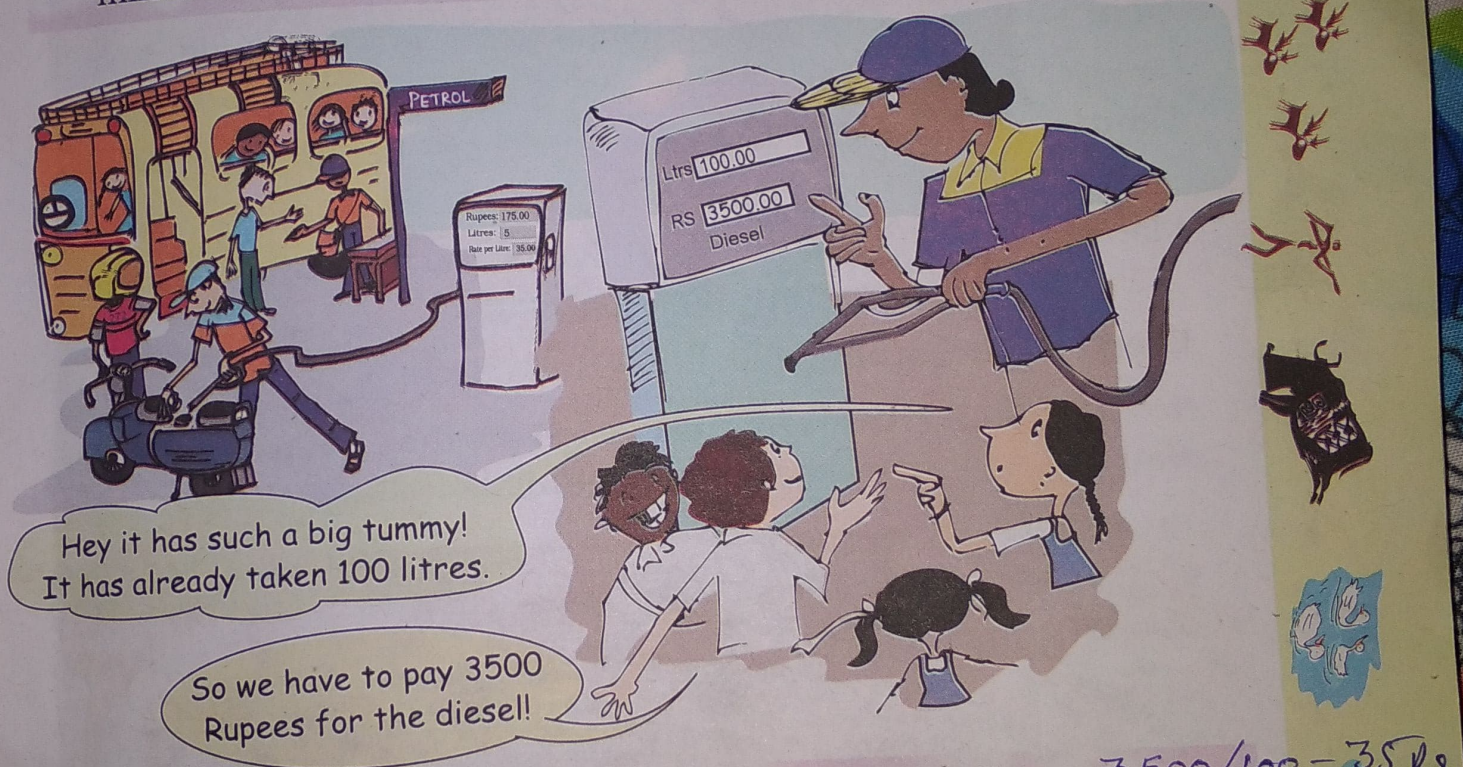The children discuss about the river for some time. ......

Suddenly, the bus stops with a jerk.

Oh! The petrol pump. Two buses need to be refilled.

The buses stand in a line. Children are sticking their necks out to see how diesel is filled in the bus. Some children have got down to look more closely.

❖ Each bus takes about 15 minutes to refill and there are two buses to be refilled. So they stop there for about __15×2 =30 min.__ minutes, which means they are late by about __30__ minutes.

Hey it has such a big tummy!
It has already taken 100 litres.

So we have to pay 3500
Rupees for the diesel!

❖ Look in the picture and find the price of 1 litre of diesel. __3500/100 = 35 Rs.__

As the buses are being refilled, some children go to the toilet near the petrol pump.

Aman has taken as much time to empty himself as one bus is taking to refill!

How much time did Aman take to come out of the toilet? __15 minutes.__

Shankar — This painting also has very big bisons. Hey, I got an idea. I will count the bisons and you count the deer in the paintings.

Bonomala — I will count people. Let us see which are the most — bisons, deer or people.

34, 35, 36, 37... I got 37 bisons.

... 112, 113, 114 ... I got 117 deer! Yeh!

❖ How many more deer are there than bisons? $117 - 37 = 80$

But Bonomala is the happiest because the number of people is even more than the number of deer and bisons together. Her count is less than 200.

❖ How many people must Bonomala have counted?

214 / 154 / 134 / 177

The guide tells them that there are 600 cave-paintings in all.

It is time to leave Bhimbetka.

❖ They have spent 1 hour there. What time is it? 11 o'clock +1 hour = 12 o'clock

They are now moving towards Bhopal. They should reach there in less than 1 hour, at about ___I___ o' clock.

D Think of a number which can be divided by 2, 3 and 5 and comes between 25 and 50.

$2 \times 3 \times 5 = 30$

Can you solve these? Try them out.

E A small ant climbs 3 cm in 1 minute but slips down 2 cm. How much time will it take to climb to 2 cm?

Which Boat do We Take?

They are so lost in puzzles that they do not notice they have reached the lake. It is a very big lake with a small island in it.

The lake looks very beautiful at this time. There are a lot of ducks making a loud noise. Some children give them popcorn.

Now comes the exciting part! It is time to go for boating. They have to choose which boat to take. But that is not easy.

Find out

Have you ever been on a school trip? How many children were there in all? How did you go and how far? How much time did it take? Try to find out the cost of travel for each child.

Practice Time *H.w do in fair copy*

1. There are four very old cave-paintings. Mark the oldest.

    a) 4200 years old

    c) 8500 years old ✓

    b) 1000 years old

    d) 1300 years old

2. One bus can carry 48 children. How many children can three buses carry? About —

    a) 100

    b) 200

    c) 150 ✓

3. Which pair of numbers add to make more than 500?

    a) 152 and 241

    c) 99 and 299

    b) 321 and 192 ✓

    d) 401 and 91

4. What happened at what time? Draw lines to match.

    ❋ Crossed the Narmada bridge   3:00 p.m.

    ❋ Looked at Bhimbetka paintings   6:00 p.m.

    ❋ At the petrol pump   9:10 a.m.

    ❋ Boating in the lake   12:30 p.m.

    ❋ Had lunch   11:30 a.m.

    ❋ Returned to Hoshangabad   9:30 a.m.

Class - IV Maths Chapter - 3

A trip to Bhopal

Red Wings
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← Total number of students going to the trip = 210

← Each student was given 1 orange, 1 banana and 5 biscuits.

→ So, total number of oranges distributed
= 1 × 210 = 210

→ Total number of biscuits distributed
= 210 × 5 = 1050

→ 38 students refused to take bananas.
210 - 38 = 172 Ans

Q-2 What numbers can you make using 3, 5, and 7? You can make 357 and 537. What others?

Ans 357, 375, 573, 537, 735 and 753.